

The Triple Crown (1867-2023)

Year	Kentucky Derby Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Preakness Stakes Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Belmont Stakes Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Horse of the Year Champion 3yo
2023	Mage Javier Castellano Gustavo Delgado OGMA Investments, Ramiro Restrepo, Sterling Racing & CMNWLTH	National Treasure John Velazquez Bob Baffert SF Racing, Starlight Racing, Madaket Stables, Robert Masterson, Stonestreet Stables, Jay Schoenfarber, Waves Edge Capital & Catherine Donovan	Arcangelo Javier Castellano Jena Antonucci Blue Rose Farm	
2022	Rich Strike Sonny Leon Eric Reed RED TR-Racing LLC	Early Voting Jose Ortiz Chad Brown Klaravich Stables Inc.	Mo Donegal Irad Ortiz Jr. Todd Pletcher Donegal Racing & Repole Stable	Flightline Epicenter
2021	Mandaloun Florent Geroux Brad Cox Juddmonte	Rombauer Flavien Prat Michael McCarthy John & Diane Fradkin	Essential Quality Luis Saez Brad Cox Godolphin	Knicks Go Essential Quality
2020	Authentic (Sept. 5, 2020) John Velazquez Bob Baffert Spendthrift Farm, MyRaceHorse Stable, Madaket Stables & Starlight Racing	f-Swiss Skydiver (Oct. 3, 2020) Robby Albarado Kenny McPeck Peter J. Callaghan	Tiz the Law (June 20, 2020) Manny Franco Barclay Tagg Sackatoga Stable	Authentic Authentic
2019	Country House Flavien Prat Bill Mott Mrs. J. V. Shields Jr., E.J.M. McFadden Jr. & LNJ Foxwoods	War of Will Tyler Gaffalione Mark Casse Gary Barber	Sir Winston Joel Rosario Mark Casse Tracy Farmer	Bricks and Mortar Maximum Security
2018	Justify Mike Smith Bob Baffert WinStar Farm LLC, China Horse Club, Starlight Racing & Head of Plains Partners LLC	Justify Mike Smith Bob Baffert WinStar Farm LLC, China Horse Club, Starlight Racing & Head of Plains Partners LLC	Justify Mike Smith Bob Baffert WinStar Farm LLC, China Horse Club, Starlight Racing & Head of Plains Partners LLC	Justify Justify
2017	Always Dreaming John Velazquez Todd Pletcher MeB Racing, Brooklyn Boyz, Teresa Viola, St. Elias, Siena Farm & West Point Thoroughbreds	Cloud Computing Javier Castellano Chad Brown Klaravich Stables Inc. & William H. Lawrence	Tapwrit Joel Ortiz Todd Pletcher Bridlewood Farm, Eclipse Thoroughbred Partners & Robert V. LaPenta	Gun Runner West Coast
2016	Nyquist Mario Gutierrez Doug O'Neill Reddam Racing LLC (J. Paul Reddam)	Exaggerator Kent Desormeaux Keith Desormeaux Big Chief Racing, Head of Plains Partners, Rocker O Ranch, Keith Desormeaux	Creator Irad Ortiz Jr. Steve Asmussen WinStar Farm LLC & Bobby Flay	California Chrome Arrogate
2015	American Pharoah Victor Espinoza Bob Baffert Zayat Stables LLC (Ahmed Zayat)	American Pharoah Victor Espinoza Bob Baffert Zayat Stables LLC (Ahmed Zayat)	American Pharoah Victor Espinoza Bob Baffert Zayat Stables LLC (Ahmed Zayat)	American Pharoah American Pharoah
2014	California Chrome Victor Espinoza Art Sherman Steve Coburn & Perry Martin	California Chrome Victor Espinoza Art Sherman Steve Coburn & Perry Martin	Tonalist Joel Rosario Christophe Clement Robert S. Evans	California Chrome California Chrome
2013	Orb Joel Rosario Claude "Shug" McGaughey III Stuart S. Janney III & Phipps Stable ("Dinny" Phipps)	Oxbow Gary Stevens D. Wayne Lukas Calumet Farm (Brad Kelley)	Palace Malice Mike Smith Todd Pletcher Dogwood Stable (Cot Campbell et al)	Wise Dan Will Take Charge
2012	I'll Have Another Mario Gutierrez Doug O'Neill Reddam Racing LLC (J. Paul Reddam)	I'll Have Another Mario Gutierrez Doug O'Neill Reddam Racing LLC (J. Paul Reddam)	Union Rags John Velazquez Michael Matz Chadds Ford Stable (Phyllis Wyeth)	Wise Dan I'll Have Another
2011	Animal Kingdom John Velazquez Graham Motion Team Valor International (Barry Irwin)	Shackleford Jesus Castanon Dale Romans Mike Lauffer & Bill Cubbedge	Ruler On Ice Jose Valdivia Jr. Kelly Breen George & Lori Hall	f-Havre de Grace Animal Kingdom
2010	Super Saver Calvin Borel Todd Pletcher WinStar Farm LLC (Kenny Troutt & Bill Casner)	Lookin At Lucky Martin Garcia Bob Baffert Karl Watson, Mike Pegram & Paul Weitman	Drosselmeyer Mike Smith Bill Mott WinStar Farm LLC (Kenny Troutt & Bill Casner)	m-Zenyatta Lookin At Lucky
2009	Mine That Bird Calvin Borel Bennie "Chip" Woolley Jr. Double Eagle Ranch (Mark Allen) & Buena Suerte Equine (Dr. Leonard Blach)	f-Rachel Alexandra Calvin Borel Steve Asmussen Stonestreet Stables (Jess Jackson) & Harold McCormack	Summer Bird Kent Desormeaux Tim Ice Drs. K.K. & Vilasini Jayaraman	f-Rachel Alexandra Summer Bird
2008	Big Brown Kent Desormeaux Rick Dutrow Jr. IEAH Stables (Mike Iavarone et al) & Paul Pompa Jr.	Big Brown Kent Desormeaux Rick Dutrow Jr. IEAH Stables (Michael Iavarone et al) & Paul Pompa, Jr.	Da'Tara Alan Garcia Nick Zito Robert LaPenta	Curlin Big Brown
2007	Street Sense Calvin Borel Carl Nafzger Jim Tafel LLC	Curlin Robby Albarado Steve Asmussen Stonestreet Stables (Jess Jackson), Padua Stables (Sarah Saman), George Bolton & Midnight Cry Stables	f-Rags to Riches John Velazquez Todd Pletcher Michael Tabor & Derrick Smith	Curlin Curlin
2006	Barbaro Edgar Prado Michael Matz Lael Stables (Roy & Gretchen Jackson)	Bernardini Javier Castellano Tom Albertrani Darley Stable (Sheikh Mohammed et al)	Jazil Fernando Jara Kiaran McLaughlin Shadwell Stable (Sheikh Hamdan)	Invasor-ARG Bernardini
2005	Giacomo Mike Smith John Shirreffs Jerry & Ann Moss	Afleet Alex Jeremy Rose Tim Ritchey Cash is King LLC (Charles Zaccary, Robert Brittingham, Joseph Lerro, Joseph Judge & Jan Reeves)	Afleet Alex Jeremy Rose Tim Ritchey Cash is King LLC (Charles Zaccary, Robert Brittingham, Joseph Lerro, Joseph Judge & Jan Reeves)	Saint Liam Afleet Alex

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2004	Smarty Jones Stewart Elliott John Servis Someday Farm (Patricia & Roy Jackson)	Smarty Jones Stewart Elliott John Servis Someday Farm (Patricia & Roy Jackson)	Birdstone Edgar Prado Nick Zito Marylou Whitney Stables	Ghostzapper Smarty Jones
2003	Funny Cide Jose Santos Barclay Tagg Sackatoga Stable (Jack Knowlton et al)	Funny Cide Jose Santos Barclay Tagg Sackatoga Stable (Jack Knowlton et al)	Empire Maker Jerry Bailey Bobby Frankel Juddmonte Farms Inc. (Prince Khalid Abdullah)	Mineshaft Funny Cide
2002	War Emblem Victor Espinoza Bob Baffert The Thoroughbred Corp. (Prince Ahmed Salman)	War Emblem Victor Espinoza Bob Baffert The Thoroughbred Corp. (Prince Ahmed Salman)	Sarava Edgar Prado Ken McPeck New Phoenix Stable (Gary Drake) & Mrs. Susan Roy	Azeri War Emblem
2001	Monarchos Jorge Chavez John Ward Jr. John Oxley	Point Given Gary Stevens Bob Baffert The Thoroughbred Corp. (Prince Ahmed Salman)	Point Given Gary Stevens Bob Baffert The Thoroughbred Corp. (Prince Ahmed Salman)	Point Given Point Given
2000	Fusaichi Pegasus Kent Desormeaux Neil Drysdale Fusao Sekiguchi	Red Bullet Jerry Bailey Joe Orseno Stronach Stable (Frank Stronach)	Commendable Pat Day D. Wayne Lukas Bob & Beverly Lewis	Tiznow Tiznow
1999	Charismatic Chris Antley D. Wayne Lukas Bob & Beverly Lewis	Charismatic Chris Antley D. Wayne Lukas Bob & Beverly Lewis	Lemon Drop Kid Jose Santos "Scotty" Schulhofer Jeanne Vance	Charismatic Charismatic
1998	Real Quiet Kent Desormeaux Bob Baffert Mike Pegram	Real Quiet Kent Desormeaux Bob Baffert Mike Pegram	Victory Gallop-CAN Gary Stevens Elliott Walden Prestonwood Farm Inc. (Art, Jack & J.R. Preston)	Skip Away Real Quiet
1997	Silver Charm Gary Stevens Bob Baffert Bob & Beverly Lewis	Silver Charm Gary Stevens Bob Baffert Bob & Beverly Lewis	Touch Gold Chris McCarron David Hofmans Stonerside Stable (Bob & Janice McNair) & Frank Stronach	Favorite Trick Silver Charm
1996	Grindstone Jerry Bailey D. Wayne Lukas Overbrook Farm (William T. Young)	Louis Quatorze Pat Day Nick Zito Bill Condren, Joe Cornacchia & Georgia Hofmann	Editor's Note Rene Douglas D. Wayne Lukas Overbrook Farm (William T. Young)	Cigar Skip Away
1995	Thunder Gulch Gary Stevens D. Wayne Lukas Michael Tabor	Timber Country Pat Day D. Wayne Lukas Overbrook Farm (William T. Young) & Gainesway Stable (Robert Lewis & Graham Beck)	Thunder Gulch Gary Stevens D. Wayne Lukas Michael Tabor	Cigar Thunder Gulch
1994	Go for Gin Chris McCarron Nick Zito Bill Condren & Joe Cornacchia	Tabasco Cat Pat Day D. Wayne Lukas Overbrook Farm & David P. Reynolds	Tabasco Cat Pat Day D. Wayne Lukas Overbrook Farm & David P. Reynolds	Holy Bull Holy Bull
1993	Sea Hero Jerry Bailey Mac Miller Rokeyby Stable (Paul Mellon)	Prairie Bayou Mike Smith Tom Bohannon Loblolly Stable (John E. Anthony)	Colonial Affair Julie Krone "Scotty" Schulhofer Centennial Farms (Donald V. Little Sr. & Donald V. Little Jr.)	Kotashaan-FR Prairie Bayou
1992	Lil E. Tee Pat Day Lynn Whiting Cal Partee	Pine Bluff Chris McCarron Tom Bohannon Loblolly Stable (John E. Anthony)	A.P. Indy Eddie Delahoussaye Neil Drysdale Tomonori Tsurumaki	A.P. Indy A.P. Indy
1991	Strike the Gold Chris Antley Nick Zito Bill Condren, Joe Cornacchia & B. Giles Brophy	Hansel Jerry Bailey Frank Brothers Lazy Lane Farms (Joe L. Allbritton)	Hansel Jerry Bailey Frank Brothers Lazy Lane Farms (Joe L. Allbritton)	Black Tie Affair Hansel
1990	Unbridled Craig Perret Carl Nafzger Frances A. Genter Stable Inc.	Summer Squall Pat Day Neil Howard Dogwood Stable (Cot Campbell et al)	Go and Go-IRE Mick Kinane Dermot Weld Moyglare Stud Farm (Walter Haefner)	Criminal Type Unbridled
1989	Sunday Silence Pat Valenzuela Charlie Whittingham Arthur Hancock III, Ernest Gaillard, & Charlie Whittingham	Sunday Silence Pat Valenzuela Charlie Whittingham Arthur Hancock III, Ernest Gaillard, & Charlie Whittingham	Easy Goer Pat Day Shug McGaughey III Ogden Phipps	Sunday Silence Sunday Silence
1988	f-Winning Colors Gary Stevens D. Wayne Lukas Eugene Klein	Risen Star Eddie Delahoussaye Louie Roussel III Louie Roussel III & Lamarque Stable (Ronnie Lamaeque)	Risen Star Eddie Delahoussaye Louie Roussel III Louie Roussel III & Lamarque Stable (Ronnie Lamaeque)	Alysheba Risen Star
1987	Alysheba Chris McCarron Jack Van Berg Dorothy & Pamela Scharbauer	Alysheba Chris McCarron Jack Van Berg Dorothy & Pamela Scharbauer	Bet Twice Craig Perret "Jimmy" Croll Blanche P. Levy & Cisley Stable (Robert Levy et al)	Ferdinand Alysheba
1986	Ferdinand Bill Shoemaker Charlie Whittingham Elizabeth Keck	Snow Chief Alex Solis Mel Stute Carl Grinstead & Ben Rochelle	Danzig Connection Chris McCarron Woody Stephens Henryk deKwiatkowski	Lady's Secret Snow Chief
1985	Spend a Buck Angel Cordero Jr. Cam Gambolati Hunter Farm (Dennis Diaz)	Tank's Prospect Pat Day D. Wayne Lukas Mr. & Mrs. Eugene Klein	Creme Fraiche Eddie Maple Woody Stephens Brushwood Stable	Spend a Buck Spend a Buck

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1984	Swale Laffit Pincay Jr. Woody Stephens Claiborne Farm (Seth Hancock)	Gate Dancer Angel Cordero Jr. Jack Van Berg Ken Opstein	Swale Laffit Pincay Jr. Woody Stephens Claiborne Farm (Seth Hancock)	John Henry Swale
1983	Sunny's Halo-CAN Eddie Delahoussaye David Cross Jr. D.J. Foster Racing Stable	Deputed Testamony Donnie Miller Jr. Bill Boniface Francis P. Sears	Caveat Laffit Pincay Jr. Woody Stephens August Belmont IV	All Along-FR Slew o'Gold
1982	Gato Del Sol Eddie Delahoussaye Eddie Gregson Arthur Hancock III & Leone Peters	Aloma's Ruler Jack Kaenel John Lenzini Jr. Nathan Scherr	Conquistador Cielo Laffit Pincay Jr. Woody Stephens Henryk deKwiatkowski	Conquistador Cielo Conquistador Cielo
1981	Pleasant Colony Jorge Velasquez John Campo Buckland Farm (Thomas Evans)	Pleasant Colony Jorge Velasquez John Campo Buckland Farm (Thomas Evans)	Summing George Martens Luis Barrera Charles T. Wilson Jr.	John Henry Pleasant Colony
1980	f-Genuine Risk Jacinto Vasquez LeRoy Jolley Mrs. Bertram (Diana) Firestone	Codex Angel Cordero Jr. D. Wayne Lukas Tartan Stable (Mrs. James Binger)	Temperence Hill Eddie Maple Joe Cantey Loblolly Stable (John E. Anthony)	Spectacular Bid Temperence Hill
1979	Spectacular Bid Ronnie Franklin Grover "Bud" Delp Hawthorn Farm (Harry, Teresa & Tom Meyerhoff)	Spectacular Bid Ronnie Franklin Grover "Bud" Delp Hawthorn Farm (Harry, Teresa & Tom Meyerhoff)	Coastal Ruben Hernandez David Whiteley William Haggin Perry	Affirmed Spectacular Bid
1978	Affirmed Steve Cauthen Laz Barrera Harbor View Farm (Louis & Patrice Wolfson)	Affirmed Steve Cauthen Laz Barrera Harbor View Farm (Louis & Patrice Wolfson)	Affirmed Steve Cauthen Laz Barrera Harbor View Farm (Louis & Patrice Wolfson)	Affirmed Affirmed
1977	Seattle Slew Jean Cruguet Billy Turner Jr. Karen Taylor	Seattle Slew Jean Cruguet Billy Turner Jr. Karen Taylor	Seattle Slew Jean Cruguet Billy Turner Jr. Karen Taylor	Seattle Slew Seattle Slew
1976	Bold Forbes Angel Cordero Jr. Laz Barrera E. Rodriguez Tizol	Elocutionist John Lively Paul Adwell Eugene C. Cashman	Bold Forbes Angel Cordero Jr. Laz Barrera E. Rodriguez Tizol	Forego Bold Forbes
1975	Foolish Pleasure Jacinto Vasquez LeRoy Jolley John Greer	Master Derby Darrel McHargue W.E. "Smiley" Adams Golden Chance Farm Inc. (Mrs. R.E. Lehmann et al)	Avatar Bill Shoemaker Tommy Doyle Arthur A. Seeligson Jr.	Forego Wajima
1974	Cannonade Angel Cordero Jr. Woody Stephens John Olin	Little Current Miguel Rivera Thomas "Lou" Rondinello Darby Dan Farm (John Galbreath)	Little Current Miguel Rivera Thomas "Lou" Rondinello Darby Dan Farm (John Galbreath)	Forego Little Current
1973	Secretariat Ron Turcotte Lucien Laurin Meadow Stable (Penny Chenery)	Secretariat Ron Turcotte Lucien Laurin Meadow Stable (Penny Chenery)	Secretariat Ron Turcotte Lucien Laurin Meadow Stable (Penny Chenery)	Secretariat Secretariat
1972	Riva Ridge Ron Turcotte Lucien Laurin Meadow Stable (Penny Chenery)	Bee Bee Bee Eldon Nelson Del Carroll William S. Farish III	Riva Ridge Ron Turcotte Lucien Laurin Meadow Stable (Penny Chenery)	Secretariat Key to the Mint
1971	Canonero II Gustavo Avila Juan Arias Edgar Caibett	Canonero II Gustavo Avila Juan Arias Edgar Caibett	Pass Catcher Walter Blum Eddie Yowell October House Farm (Peter Kissel)	Ack Ack Canonero II
1970	Dust Commander Mike Manganello Don Combs Robert Lehmann	Personality Eddie Belmonte John William Jacobs Mrs. Ethel D. Jacobs	High Echelon John Rotz John Jacobs Ethel Jacobs	Fort Marcy / Personality Personality
1969	Majestic Prince Bill Hartack Johnny Longden Frank McMahan	Majestic Prince Bill Hartack Johnny Longden Frank McMahan	Arts And Letters Braulio Bazea Elliott Burch Rokeby Stables (Paul Mellon)	Arts And Letters Arts And Letters
1968	Forward Pass Ismael "Milo" Valenzuela Henry Forrest Calumet Farm (Lucille Park Wright Markey)	Forward Pass Ismael "Milo" Valenzuela Henry Forrest Calumet Farm (Lucille Park Wright Markey)	Stage Door Johnny Heliodoro Gustines John Gaver Sr. Greentree Stable (Joan & Jock Whitney)	Dr. Fager Forward Pass
1967	Proud Clarion Bobby Ussery Loyd "Boo" Gentry Jr. Darby Dan Farm (John Galbreath)	Damascus Bill Shoemaker Frank Whiteley Jr. Edith W. Bancroft	Damascus Bill Shoemaker Frank Y. Whiteley Jr. Edith W. Bancroft	Damascus Damascus
1966	Kauai King Don Brumfield Henry Forrest Ford Stable (Michael Ford)	Kauai King Don Brumfield Henry Forrest Ford Stable (Michael Ford)	Amberoid Bill Boland Lucien Laurin Reginald N. Webster	Buckpasser Buckpasser
1965	Lucky Debonair Bill Shoemaker Frank Catrone Ada Rice	Tom Rolfe Ron Turcotte Frank Whiteley Jr. Powhatan (Raymond Guest)	Hail to All Johnny Sellers Eddie Yowell Mrs. Ben Cohen	Moccasin / Roman Brother Tom Rolfe

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1964	Northern Dancer-CAN Bill Hartack Horatio Luro Windfields Farm (E.P. Taylor)	Northern Dancer-CAN Bill Hartack Horatio "Senor" Luro Windfields Farm (E.P. Taylor)	Quadrangle Manny Ycaza Elliott Burch Rokeyby Stables (Paul Mellon)	Kelso Northern Dancer-CAN
1963	Chateaugay Braulio Baeza James P. Conway Darby Dan Farm (John Galbreath)	Candy Spots Bill Shoemaker Mesh Tenney Rex Ellsworth	Chateaugay Braulio Baeza James P. Conway Darby Dan Farm (John Galbreath)	Kelso Chateaugay
1962	Decidedly Bill Hartack Horatio Luro El Peco Ranch (George Pope Jr.)	Greek Money John Rotz Virgil "Buddy" Raines Brandywine Stable (Donald Ross)	Jaipur Bill Shoemaker W.F. "Bert" Mulholland George D. Widener	Kelso Jaipur
1961	Carry Back Johnny Sellers Jack Price Katherine Price	Carry Back Johnny Sellers Jack Price Katherine Price	Sherluck Braulio Baeza Harold Young Jacob Sher	Kelso Carry Back
1960	Venetian Way Bill Hartack Victor Sovinski Sunny Blue Farm (Issac Blumberg)	Bally Ache Bobby Ussery James Pitt Turfland (Joseph & Norma Arnold et al)	Celtic Ash-GB Bill Hartack Tom Barry Green Dunes Farm (William V. Neff)	Kelso Kelso
1959	Tomy Lee-GB Bill Shoemaker Frank Childs Fred & Juliette Turner Jr.	Royal Orbit Bill Harmatz Reggie Cornell Jacques Braunstein Estate	Sword Dancer Bill Shoemaker Elliott Burch Brookmeade Stable (Mrs. I.D. Sloane)	Sword Dancer Sword Dancer
1958	Tim Tam Ismael "Milo" Valenzuela H. A. "Jimmy" Jones Calumet Farm (Lucille Park Wright Markey)	Tim Tam Ismael "Milo" Valenzuela H.A. "Jimmy" Jones Calumet Farm (Lucille Park Wright Markey)	Cavan-IRE Pete Anderson Tom Barry J. E. O'Connell	Round Table Tim Tam
1957	Iron Liege Bill Hartack H. A. "Jimmy" Jones Calumet Farm (Lucille Park Wright Markey)	Bold Ruler Eddie Arco "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Wheatley Stable (Mrs. Henry Carnegie Phipps)	Gallant Man-GB Bill Shoemaker John Nerud Ralph Lowe	Dedicate / Bold Ruler Bold Ruler
1956	Needles Dave Erb Hugh Fontaine D & H Stable (Jack Dudley & Bonnie Heath)	Fabius Bill Hartack H.A. "Jimmy" Jones Calumet Farm (Lucille Park Wright Markey)	Needles Dave Erb Hugh Fontaine D & H Stable (Jack Dudley & Bonnie Heath)	Swaps Needles
1955	Swaps Bill Shoemaker Mesh Tenney Rex Ellsworth	Nashua Eddie Arco "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Jr.)	Nashua Eddie Arco "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Sr.)	Nashua Nashua
1954	Determine Ray York Willie Molter Andy Crevolin	Hasty Road John Adams Harry Trotsek Hasty House Farm (Mr. & Mrs. A.E. Reuben)	High Gun Eric Guerin Max Hirsch King Ranch (Robert J. Kleberg)	Native Dancer High Gun
1953	Dark Star Henry Moreno Eddie Hayward Cain Hoy Stable (Harry Guggenheim)	Native Dancer Eric Guerin William Winfrey A.G. Vanderbilt	Native Dancer Eric Guerin Bill Winfrey Alfred G. Vanderbilt	Tom Fool Native Dancer
1952	Hill Gail Eddie Arco Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Lucille Park Wright Markey)	Blue Man Conn McCreary Woody Stephens White Oak Stable (A.W. Abbott)	One Count Eddie Arco Oscar White Mrs. Walter M. Jeffords	Native Dancer / One Count One Count
1951	Count Turf Conn McCreary Sol Rutchick Jack Amiel	Bold Eddie Arco Preston Burch Brookmeade Stable (Mrs. I.D. Sloane)	Counterpoint David Gorman Sylvester "Syl" Veitch Cornelius Vanderbilt "C.V." Whitney	Counterpoint Counterpoint
1950	Middleground Bill Boland Max Hirsch King Ranch (Robert J. Kleberg)	Hill Prince Eddie Arco Homer "Casey" Hayes C. T. Chenery	Middleground Bill Boland Max Hirsch King Ranch (Robert J. Kleberg)	Hill Prince Hill Prince
1949	Ponder Steve Brooks Ben "Plain Ben" Jones King Ranch (Robert J. Kleberg)	Capot Ted Atkinson John Gaver Sr. Greentree Stable (Joan & Jock Whitney)	Capot Ted Atkinson John Gaver Sr. Greentree Stable (Joan & Jock Whitney)	Capot / Coaltown Capot
1948	Citation Eddie Arco Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Citation Eddie Arco Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Citation Eddie Arco Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Citation Citation
1947	Jet Pilot Eric Guerin Tom Smith Maine Chance Farm (Elizabeth Graham)	Faultless Doug Dodson H.A. "Jimmy" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Phalanx Ruperto Donoso Sylvester "Syl" Veitch Cornelius Vanderbilt "C.V." Whitney	Armed Phalanx
1946	Assault Warren Mehrtens Max Hirsch King Ranch (Robert J. Kleberg)	Assault Warren Mehrtens Max Hirsch King Ranch (Robert J. Kleberg)	Assault Warren Mehrtens Max Hirsch King Ranch (Robert J. Kleberg)	Assault Assault
1945	Hoop Jr. Eddie Arco Ivan Parke Fred Hooper	Polynesian Wayne Wright Morris Dixon Mrs. P. A. B. Widener	Pavot Eddie Arco Oscar White Walter M. Jeffords	Busher Fighting Step

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1944	Pensive Conn McCreary Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Pensive Conn McCreary Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Bounding Home Gayle L. Smith Matt Brady William Ziegler Jr.	Twilight Tear By Jimminy
1943	Count Fleet Johnny Longden Don Cameron Mrs. John D. Hertz (Fannie Kesner)	Count Fleet Johnny Longden Don Cameron Mrs. John D. Hertz (Fannie Kesner)	Count Fleet Johnny Longden Don Cameron Mrs. John D. Hertz (Fannie Kesner)	Count Fleet Count Fleet
1942	Shut Out Wayne Wright John Gaver Sr. Greentree Stable (Helen Hay Whitney)	Alsab Basil James August "Sarge" Swenke Mrs. A. Sabath	Shut Out Eddie Arcaro John Gaver Sr. Greentree Stable (Helen Hay Whitney)	Whirlaway Alsab
1941	Whirlaway Eddie Arcaro Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Whirlaway Eddie Arcaro Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Whirlaway Eddie Arcaro Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Calumet Farm (Warren Wright)	Whirlaway Whirlaway
1940	Gallahadion Carroll Bierman Roy Waldron Milky Way Farm (Ethel Mars)	Bimelech Fred Smith Bill Hurley Col. E. R. Bradley	Bimelech Fred Smith Bill Hurley Col. E. R. Bradley	Challedon Bimelech
1939	Johnstown Jimmy Stout "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Sr.)	Challedon George Seabo Louis Schaefer W. L. Brann	Johnstown Jimmy Stout "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Sr.)	Challedon Challedon
1938	Lawrin Eddie Arcaro Ben "Plain Ben" Jones Woolford Farm (Herbert Woolf)	Dauber Maurice "Moose" Peters Dick Handlen Foxcatcher Farms (William duPont Jr.)	Pasteurized Jimmy Stout George Odom Mrs. Plunkett Stewart	Seabiscuit Stagehand
1937	War Admiral Charlie Kurtsinger George Conway Glen Riddle Farm (Samuel D. Riddle)	War Admiral Charlie Kurtsinger George Conway Glen Riddle Farm (Samuel D. Riddle)	War Admiral Charlie Kurtsinger George Conway Glen Riddle Farm (Samuel D. Riddle)	War Admiral War Admiral
1936	Bold Venture Ira Hanford Max Hirsch Morton Schwartz	Bold Venture Ira "Babe" Hanford Max Hirsch Morton Schwartz	Granville Jimmy Stout "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Sr.)	Granville Granville
1935	Omaha Willie "Smokey" Saunders "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Jr.)	Omaha Willie "Smokey" Saunders "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Jr.)	Omaha Willie "Smokey" Saunders "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Jr.)	Discovery Omaha
1934	Cavalcade Mack Garner Robert "Whistling Bob" Smith Brookmeade Stable (Isabel Dodge Sloane)	High Quest Robert Jones Robert "Whistling Bob" Smith Brookmeade Stable (Isabel Dodge Sloane)	Peace Chance Wayne Wright Pete Coyne Joseph E. Widener	Cavalcade Cavalcade
1933	Brokers Tip Don Meade Herbert J. "Derby Dick" Thompson Col. E. R. Bradley	Head Play Charlie Kurtsinger T. P. Hayes Mrs. S. B. Mason	Hurryoff Mack Garner Henry McDaniel Joseph E. Widener	Equipoise Head Play
1932	Burgoo King Eugene James Herbert J. "Derby Dick" Thompson Col. E. R. Bradley	Burgoo King Eugene James Herbert J. "Derby Dick" Thompson Col. E. R. Bradley	Faireno Tom Malley "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Sr.)	Equipoise Burgoo King / Faireno
1931	Twenty Grand Charlie Kurtsinger James Rowe Jr. Greentree Stable (Helen Hay Whitney)	Mate George Ellis James Healy A. C. Bostwick	Twenty Grand Charlie Kurtsinger James Rowe Jr. Greentree Stable (Helen Hay Whitney)	Twenty Grand Twenty Grand
1930	Gallant Fox Earl Sande "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Sr.)	Gallant Fox Earl Sande "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Jr.)	Gallant Fox Earl Sande "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons Belair Stud (William Woodward Sr.)	Gallant Fox Gallant Fox
1929	Clyde Van Dusen Linus "Pony" McAtee Clyde Van Dusen Herbert Gardner	Dr. Freeland Louis Schaefer Thomas J. Healy W. J. Salmon	Blue Larkspur Mack Garner C. Hastings Col. E. R. Bradley	Blue Larkspur Blue Larkspur
1928	Reigh Count Charles "Chick" Lang Bert Michel Mrs. John D. Hertz (Fannie Kesner)	Victorian Raymond "Sonny" Workman James Rowe Jr. Harry Payne Whitney	Vito Clarence Kummer Max Hirsch A. H. Cosden	Reigh Count Reigh Count
1927	Whiskery Linus "Pony" McAtee Fred Hopkins Harry Payne Whitney	Bostonian Alf "Whitey" Abel Fred Hopkins Harry Payne Whitney	Chance Shot Earl Sande Pete Coyne Joseph E. Widener	Chance Play Whiskery
1926	Bubbling Over Albert Johnson Herbert J. "Derby Dick" Thompson Idle Hour Stock Farm (Col. E. R. Bradley)	Display Johnny "Sit Still" Maibem Thomas J. Healy W. J. Salmon	Crusader Albert Johnson George Conway Glenn Riddle Farm (Samuel D. Riddle)	Crusader Crusader
1925	Flying Ebony Earl Sande William Duke Gifford Cochran	Conventry Clarence Kummer William Duke G. A. Cochran	American Flag Albert Johnson G.R. Tompkins Glenn Riddle Farm (Samuel D. Riddle)	Sarazen American Flag

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1924	Black Gold John "Sit Still" Mooney Hanly Webb Rosa Hoots	f-Nellie Morse John Merimee Albert Gordon H. C. Fisher	Mad Play Earl Sande Sam Hildreth Ranococas Stable (Harry Ford Sinclair)	Sarazen Sarazen
1923	Zev Earl Sande David Leary Ranococas Stable (Harry Ford Sinclair)	Vigil Benny Marinelli Thomas J. Healy W. J. Salmon	Zev Earl Sande Sam Hildreth Ranococas Stable (Harry Ford Sinclair)	Zev Zev / In Memoriam
1922	Morvich Albert Johnson Fred Burtlew Ben Block	Pillory Louis Morris Thomas J. Healy R. T. Wilson Jr.	Pillory C. H. Miller Thomas Healy R. T. Wilson	Exterminator Whiskaway
1921	Behave Yourself Charles Thompson Herbert J. "Derby Dick" Thompson Col. E. R. Bradley	Broomspun Frank Coltiletti Jimmy Rowe Sr. Harry Payne Whitney	Grey Lag Earl Sande Sam Hildreth Ranococas Stable (Harry Ford Sinclair)	Grey Lag Grey Lag
1920	Paul Jones Ted Rice William "Uncle Billy" Garth Ral Parr	Man o' War Clarence Kummer Louis Feustel Glen Riddle Farm (Samuel D. Riddle)	Man o' War Clarence Kummer Louis Feustel Glen Riddle Farm (Samuel D. Riddle)	Man o' War Man o' War
1919	Sir Barton Johnny Loftus H. Guy "Hard Guy" Bedwell J. K. L. Ross	Sir Barton Johnny Loftus H. Guy "Hard Guy" Bedwell J. K. L. Ross	Sir Barton Johnny Loftus H. Guy "Hard Guy" Bedwell J. K. L. Ross	Sir Barton Sir Barton
1918	Exterminator William Knapp Henry McDaniel Willis Sharpe Kilmer	War Cloud (Div. 1) / Jack Hare Jr. (Div. 2) John Loftus / Charles Peak W. B. Jennings / F. D. Weir A. K. Macomber / W. E. Applegate	Johren-GB Frank Robinson Albert Simons Harry Payne Whitney	Johren Johren
1917	Omar Khayyam-GB Charles Borel C. T. Patterson C. K. G. Billings & Frederick Johnson	Kalitan Everett Haynes Bill Hurley Col. E.R. Bradley	Hourless-GB James Butwell Sam Hildreth Major August Belmont Jr.	Old Rosebud Hourless / Omar Khayyam-GB
1916	George Smith John Loftus Hollie Hughes John Sanford	Damrosch Linus "Pony" McAtee Albert Weston J. K. L. Ross	Friar Rock E. Haynes Sam Hildreth Major August Belmont Jr.	Friar Rock Friar Rock
1915	f-Regret Joe Notter Jimmy Rowe Sr. Harry Payne Whitney	f-Rhine Maiden D. Hoffman F. Devers E. F. Whitney	The Finn George Byrne Edward W. Heffner Henry C. Hallenbeck	Regret The Finn
1914	Old Rosebud John McCabe Frank Weir Hamilton Applegate	Holiday Andy Schuttinger J. S. Healy Mrs. A. Barklie	Luke McLuke Merritt Buxton J. F. Schorr John W. Schorr	Roamer Roamer
1913	Donerail Roscoe Goose T. P. Hayes T. P. Hayes	Buskin James Butwell J. Whalen J. Whalen	Prince Eugene Roscoe Troxler Jimmy Rowe Sr. Harry Payne Whitney	Whisk Broom II Rock View
1912	Worth Carroll Schilling Frank Taylor H. C. Hallenbeck	Col. Holloway Clarence Turner D. Woodford Beverwyck Stable (F.J. Nolan)		The Manager The Manager
1911	Meridian George Archibald Albert Ewing R. F. Carman	Watervale Eddie Dugan J. Whalen A. Belmont		Meridian Meridian
1910	Donau Fred Herbert George Ham William Gerst	Layminster Roy Estep J. S. Healey E. B. Cassatt	Sweep James Butwell Jimmy Rowe Sr. James R. Keene	Fitz Herbert Sweep / Dalmatian
1909	Wintergreen Vincent Powers Charles Mack Jerome B. Respass	Effendi William Doyle F. C. Frisbie W. T. Ryan	Joe Madden Eddie Dugan Sam Hildreth S. C. Hildreth	Fitz Herbert Fritz Herbert
1908	Stone Street Arthur Pickens John Hall C. E. & J. W. Hamilton	Royal Tourist Eddie Dugan Andrew Jackson Joyner Harry Payne Whitney	Colin Joe Notter Jimmy Rowe Sr. James R. Keene	Colin Colin
1907	Pink Star Andy Minder W. H. Fizer J. Hal Woodford	Don Enrique G. Mountain J. Whalen Major August Belmont	Peter Pan G. Mountain Jimmy Rowe Sr. James R. Keene	Colin Peter Pan
1906	Sir Huon Roscoe Troxler Peter Coyne George J. Long (Bashford Manor)	f-Whimsical W. Miller T. J. Gaynor T. J. Gaynor	Burgomaster Lucien Lyne John W. Rogers Harry Payne Whitney	Burgomaster Burgomaster / Accountant
1905	Agile Jack Martin Robert Tucker Sam S. Brown	Cairngorm W. Davis A. J. Joyner Sydney Paget	f-Tanya Gene Hildebrand John W. Rogers Harry Payne Whitney	Sysonby Sysonby

Year	Kentucky Derby Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Preakness Stakes Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Belmont Stakes Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Horse of the Year Champion 3yo
1904	Elwood Frank "Shorty" Prior Charles Durnell Mrs. Charles (Laska) Durnell	Bryn Mawr Hildebrand W. F. Pressgrave Goughacres Stable	Delhi George Odom Jimmy Rowe Sr. James R. Keene	Beldame Delhi / Ort Wells
1903	Judge Himes Harold "Hal" Booker J. P. Mayberry Charles R. Ellison	f-Flocarline W. Gannon H. C. Riddle M. H. Tichenor	Africander John Bullman R. O. Miller Hampton Stable	Hermis Africander
1902	Alan-a-Dale Jimmy Winkfield Thomas C. McDowell Thomas C. McDowell	Old England L. Jackson G. B. Morris G. B. Morris	Masterman John Bullman John J. Hyland Major August Belmont Jr.	Hermis Hermis
1901	His Eminence Jimmy Winkfield Frank B. Van Meter Frank B. Van Meter	The Parader Landry T. J. Healy R. T. Wilson	Commando H. Spencer Jimmy Rowe Sr. James R. & F. P. Keene	Commando Commando
1900	Lieutenant Gibson Jimmy Boland Charles Hughes Charles H. Smith	Hindus H. Spencer J. H. Morris George J. Long (Bashford Manor)	Ildrim Nash Turner H. Eugene Leigh H. Eugene Leigh	Commando Kilmarnock
1899	Manuel Fred "Flying Dutchman" Taral Robert Walden A. H. & D. H. Morris	Half Time R. Clawson F. McCabe P. J. Dwyer	Jean Beraud R. Clawson Sam Hildreth Sydney Paget	Imp Ethelbert
1898	Plaudit Willie Simms John E. Madden (Albert Simons) John E. Madden	Sly Fox Willie Simms H. Campbell C. F. Dwyer	Bowling Brook-GB Fred Littlefield R. Wyndham Walden A.H. & D.H. Morris	Hamburg Hamburg
1897	Typhoon II Fred "Buttons" Garner J. C. Chan J. C. Chan	Paul Kauvar Thorpe T. P. Hayes T. P. Hayes	Scottish Chieftain J. Scherrer Matt Byrnes Marcus Daly	Ornament Ornament
1896	Ben Brush Willie Simms Hardy Campbell Mike F. Dwyer	Margrave H. Griffin B. McClelland Blemton Stable	Hastings Henry Griffin John J. Hyland Major August Belmont Jr.	Requital Requital
1895	Halma James "Soup" Perkins Byron McClelland Byron McClelland	Belmar Fred "Flying Dutchman" Taral E. Feakes Preakness Stable	Belmar Fred "Flying Dutchman" Taral Edward Feakes Preakness Stable	Henry of Navarre Keenan
1894	Chant Frank Goodale Eugene Leigh Eugene Leigh & R. Rose	Assignee Fred "Flying Dutchman" Taral W. Lakeland J.R. & F.P. Keene	Henry of Navarre Willie Simms Byron McClelland Byron McClelland	Henry of Navarre Henry of Navarre / Domino
1893	Lookout Eddie Kunze William McDaniel J. E. Cushing & J. Orth		Commanche Willie Simms Gus Hannon Empire Stable	Domino Clifford / Morello
1892	Azra Alonzo "Lonnie" Clayton John Morris Bashford Manor (George J. Long)		Patron William Hayward Louis Stewart Louis Stewart	Tammany Tammany
1891	Kingman Isaac Murphy Dudley Allen Jacobin Stable (K. Stone & Dudley Allen)		Foxford Ed Garrison M. Donovan C.E. Rand	Longstreet Potomac
1890	Riley Isaac Murphy Edward Corrigan Ed Corrigan	Montague (5) J. Martin Edward Freakes Preakness Stable	Burlington Pat "Pike" Barnes Albert Cooper Hough Brothers	Salvator Tournament
1889	Spokane Thomas Kiley John Rodegap Noah Armstrong	Buddhist Anderson J. Rogers S. S. Brown	Eric William Hayward John Huggins A.J. Cassatt	Salvator Salvator
1888	MacBeth II George Covington John Campbell Chicago Stable (Hankins & Johnson)	Refund Littlefield R. W. Walden R. W. Walden	Sir Dixon Jim McLaughlin Frank McCabe Major August Belmont Jr.	Emperor of Norfolk Emperor of Norfolk / Sir Dixon
1887	Montrose Isaac Lewis John McGinty Labold Brothers (Alexander & Ike)	Dunboyne William "Billy" Donohue W. Jennings W. Jennings	Hanover Jim McLaughlin Frank McCabe Dwyer Brothers (Mike & Phil)	Hanover Hanover
1886	Ben Ali Paul Duffy Jim Murphy James B. Haggin	The Bard Fisher J. Huggins A. J. Cassatt	Inspector B. Jim McLaughlin Frank McCabe Dwyer Brothers (Mike & Phil)	Inspector B. / The Bard
1885	Joe Cotton Erskine "Babe" Henderson Abe Perry J. T. Williams	Tecumseh J. McLaughlin C. Littlefield W. Donohue	Tyrant Paul Duffy W. Claypool R. A. Haggin	Joe Cotton / Bersan

Year	Kentucky Derby Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Preakness Stakes Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Belmont Stakes Winner Jockey Trainer Owner	Horse of the Year Champion 3yo
1884	Buchanan Isaac Murphy William Bird William Knight & Sam S. Brown	Knight of Ellerslie Fisher T. B. Doswell Thomas W. Doswell	Panique Jim McLaughlin Jimmy Rowe Sr. Dwyer Brothers (Mike & Phil)	St. Saviour
1883	Leonatus William "Billy" Donohue John McGinty John P. Chinn & George Morgan	Jacobus Barbee R. Dwyer James E. Kelley	George Kinney Jim McLaughlin Jimmy Rowe Sr. Dwyer Brothers (Mike & Phil)	Leonatus
1882	Apollo Babe Hurd Green Morris Green Morris & J. D. Patton	Vanguard Costello R. W. Walden G. L. Lorillard	Forester Jim McLaughlin Lewis Stuart Appleby & Johnson	Runnymede / Forester
1881	Hindoo Jim McLaughlin Jimmy Rowe Sr. Dwyer Brothers (Mike & Phil)	Saunterer Costello R. W. Walden G. L. Lorillard	Saunterer T. Costello R. Wyndham Walden G. L. Lorillard	Hindoo
1880	Fonso George Garret Lewis Tice Hutsell J. S. Shawhan	Grenada L. Hughes R. W. Walden G. L. Lorillard	Grenada L. Hughes R. Wyndham Walden G. L. Lorillard	Grenada
1879	Lord Murphy Charlie Shauer George Rice George W. Darden & Co.	Harold L. Hughes R. W. Walden G. L. Lorillard	Spendthrift George Evans Thomas Puryear James R. Keene	Falsetto
1878	Day Star Jimmy Carter Lee Paul T. J. Nichols	Duke of Magenta Holloway R. W. Walden G. L. Lorillard	Duke of Magenta L. Hughes R. Wyndham Walden G. L. Lorillard	Duke of Magenta
1877	Baden-Baden William "Billy" Walker Ed "Brown-Dick" Brown	Cloverbrook Holloway R. W. Walden	Cloverbrook C. Holloway Jeter Walden	Baden-Baden
1876	Dan Swigert Vagrant Bobby Swim James Williams William Astor	E. A. Clabaugh Shirley Barbee W. Brown P. Lorillard	E. A. Clabaugh Algerine Billy Donohue Major T. W. Doswell Major T. W. Doswell	Vigil / Vagrant
1875	Aristides Oliver Lewis Ansel Williamson H. P. McGrath	Tom Ochiltree L. Hughes R. W. Walden J. F. Chamberlin	Calvin Bobby Swim Ansel Williamson Price McGrath	Tom Ochiltree
1874		Culpepper Donohue H. Gaffney H. Gaffney	Saxon-GB George Barbee W. Prior Pierre Lorillard	Acrobat
1873		Survivor George Barbee A. D. Pryor J. Chamberlin	Springbok Jimmy Rowe Sr. David McDaniel David McDaniel	
1872			Joe Daniels Jimmy Rowe Sr. David McDaniel David McDaniel	Joe Daniels
1871			Harry Bassett Walter Miller David McDaniel David McDaniel	Harry Bassett
1870			Kingfisher Ed "Brown-Dick" Brown Rollie Colston Dan Swigert	
1869			Fenian C. Miller Jacob Pincus Major August Belmont Jr.	
1868			General Duke Bobby Swim A. Thompson McConnell & Harness	
1867			f-Ruthless Gilbert Patrick A. J. Minor F. Morris	

NOTE: The current order of the Triple Crown – the Kentucky Derby, Preakness and Belmont – remained in place from 1931-2019. The schedule was disrupted in 2020 because of the COVID-19 pandemic: Belmont Stakes (June 20), Kentucky Derby (Sept. 5) and Preakness Stakes (Oct. 3). On 11 occasions, the Preakness was run prior to the Kentucky Derby, and twice – 1917 and 1922 – both were run on the same day. On 12 occasions, the Belmont was run prior to the Preakness, and both races were run on the same card at Morris Park in 1890. The first Triple Crown winner Sir Barton captured the Kentucky Derby on May 10 and the Preakness four days later on May 14. He won the Belmont on June 11.

KENTUCKY DERBY

1 ¼ miles – 1896-present
1 ½ miles – 1875-95
Churchill Downs – 1875-present

PREAKNESS STAKES

1 mile – 1909-10
1 mile 70 yards – 1901-07
1 1/16 miles – 1894-1900, 1908
1 1/8 miles – 1911-24
1 3/16 miles – 1925-present
1 ¼ miles – 1889
1 ½ miles – 1873-88, 1890
Pimlico Race Course – 1873-89, 1909-present
Morris Park (New York) – 1890
Gravesend Park (New York) – 1894-1908
Not run 1891-93

BELMONT STAKES

1 1/8 miles – 1893-94, 2020
1 ¼ miles – 1890-92, 1895, 1904-05
1 3/8 miles – 1896-1903, 1906-1925
1 ½ miles – 1874-1889, 1926-2019, 2021-present
1 5/8 miles – 1867-1873
Jerome Park – 1867-1889
Morris Park – 1890-1904
Belmont Park – 1905-present
Not run 1911-12

SELECT TRIPLE CROWN RECORDS

Most Wins, Jockey:	17, Eddie Arcaro (5 Kentucky Derby, 6 Preakness & 6 Belmont) 11, Bill Shoemaker 9, Pat Day 9, Bill Hartack 9, Earl Sande 9, Gary Stevens
Most Wins, Trainer:	17, Bob Baffert (6 Kentucky Derby, 8 Preakness & 3 Belmont) 14, D. Wayne Lukas (4 Kentucky Derby, 6 Preakness & 4 Belmont) 13, Sunny Jim Fitzsimmons (3 Kentucky Derby, 4 Preakness & 6 Belmont) 11, James Rowe Sr. 11, R. Wyndham Walden 9, Max Hirsch 9, B.A. "Ben" Jones
Most Wins, Owner:	18, Calumet Farm (8 Kentucky Derby, 8 Preakness & 2 Belmont) 12, Belair Stud 10, Harry Payne Whitney 9, Col. E.R. Bradley
Most Wins, Breeder:	18, Calumet Farm (9 Kentucky Derby, 7 Preakness & 2 Belmont) 15, A.J. Alexander 12, Harry Payne Whitney 11, John E. Madden 10, Belair Stud
Best Record by Triple Crown Winner Through Series:	9-9-0-0, Seattle Slew (1977)
Worst Record by Triple Crown Winner Before Series:	0 wins in 6 starts, Sir Barton (1919)
Best Record by Triple Crown Winner as a 3-year-old:	8-8-0-0, War Admiral (1937)
Best Career Record by Triple Crown Winner:	6-6-0-0, Justify (1.000%) 17-14-2-0, Seattle Slew (.823%) 11-9-1-0, American Pharoah (.818%) 21-16-4-1, Count Fleet (.762%)
Largest Win Margin:	31 lengths, Secretariat (1973 Belmont Stakes)
Longest Period Between Triple Crown Winners:	37 years (1978 Affirmed to 2015 American Pharoah)

TRIPLE CROWN NOTES

- The Triple Crown is a three-race series comprised of the \$3 million Kentucky Derby Presented by Woodford Reserve at 1 ¼ miles on the first Saturday in May at Churchill Downs; the \$1.5 million Preakness Stakes, run over 1 3/16 miles two weeks later at Baltimore's Pimlico Race Course; and the \$1.5 million Belmont Stakes, run over 1 ½ miles three weeks after the Preakness at New York's Belmont Park.
- Only 13 3-year-old Thoroughbreds – all colts – have won the Triple Crown, starting with Sir Barton in 1919.
- The phrase “Triple Crown” was not associated with the three-race series until 1930, when *Daily Racing Form* writer Charles Hatton coined it in describing the sweep of the races by Gallant Fox.
- The Belmont Stakes, first run in 1867, is the oldest of the Triple Crown races. The Preakness, first run in 1873 is next, and the Kentucky Derby was first run in 1875. The Derby, however, has never missed a year in the 140 years since and is America's oldest continuously-held sports event.
- The current order of the Triple Crown – the Kentucky Derby, Preakness and Belmont – remained in place from 1931-2019 but was disrupted in 2020 because of the COVID-19 pandemic: Belmont (June 20), Kentucky Derby (Sept. 5) and Preakness (Oct. 3). On 11 occasions, the Preakness was run prior to the Kentucky Derby, and twice – 1917 and 1922 – both were run on the same day. On 12 occasions, the Belmont was run prior to the Preakness, and both races were run on the same card at Morris Park in 1890.
- Triple Crown winners have come in bunches: three in the 1930s (Gallant Fox in 1930, Omaha in 1935 and War Admiral in 1937), four in the 1940s (Whirlaway in 1941, Count Fleet in 1943, Assault in 1946 and Citation in 1948), three in the 1970s (Secretariat in 1973, Seattle Slew in 1977 and Affirmed in 1978) and two in the 2010s (American Pharoah in 2015 and Justify in 2018).
- When American Pharoah won the 2015 Triple Crown, it snapped a 37-years drought since Affirmed swept the series in 1978 – the longest stretch without a Triple Crown winner since the 25 years that separated the 1948 Triple Crown sweep by Citation and the 1973 Triple Crown won by Secretariat.
- Twenty-three horses have won both the Kentucky Derby and Preakness but did not win the Belmont Stakes. The most recent was California Chrome in 2014, who finished in a dead-heat for fourth in the Belmont Stakes.
- Eleven horses have won the Kentucky Derby and Belmont Stakes, but failed to win the Preakness Stakes. The most recent was Thunder Gulch in 1995.
- Eighteen horses have won the Preakness Stakes and Belmont Stakes, but failed to win the Kentucky Derby. The most recent was Afleet Alex in 2005.
- The back-to-back Triple Crown triumphs by Seattle Slew in 1977 and Affirmed in 1978 were the only Triple Crown sweeps in successive years.
- Gallant Fox (1930) is the only winner to sire a Triple Crown winner: Omaha (1935).
- Seattle Slew (1977) was the only unbeaten winner of the Triple Crown until Justify (2018) concluded his sweep with a perfect 6-for-6 career record. Seattle Slew's victory in the Belmont Stakes was his ninth win without a loss, but he was defeated in his first post-Triple Crown race.
- Sir Barton, winner of the first Triple Crown in 1919, was winless in his first six races and was entered in the Kentucky Derby to set the pace for a stablemate. But he won the Derby, then became the first to follow with wins in the Preakness and Belmont Stakes.
- Although only 13 horses have won the Triple Crown, Belair Stud (Gallant Fox, Omaha) and Calumet Farm (Whirlaway and Citation) owned and bred two winners each.
- Calumet Farm leads all owners with 18 Triple Crown wins: Kentucky Derby (8 wins), Preakness (8) and Belmont (2).
- Calumet Farm leads all breeders with 18 Triple Crown wins: Kentucky Derby (9 wins), Preakness (7) and Belmont (2).
- Ten of the 13 Triple Crown winners were bred by their owners. Only Sir Barton (1919) and Seattle Slew (1977) were bred by someone other than their owners.
- Assault (1946) was owned and bred by Texas' famed King Ranch and is the only Triple Crown winner bred in the Lone Star State.
- Hall of Fame jockey Eddie Arcaro – who won a record-tying five Kentucky Derbies – is the only person to ride two Triple Crown winners. He was aboard Calumet Farm's Whirlaway and Citation for their wins in the Derby and their Triple Crown sweeps.
- Eddie Arcaro leads all jockeys with 17 Triple Crown wins: Kentucky Derby (5 wins), Preakness (6) and Belmont (6).
- Steve Cauthen, who was 18 when he piloted Affirmed to victory in the Kentucky Derby, is the youngest jockey to rider the winner of a Triple Crown.
- Hall of Fame trainers Bob Baffert and James “Sunny Jim” Fitzsimmons are the only persons to have trained two Triple Crown winners. Fitzsimmons saddled Gallant Fox (1930) and Omaha (1935) to complete the sweep in their 3-year-old seasons for Bel Air Stud. Baffert saddled American Pharoah (2015) and Justify (2018).
- Bob Baffert leads all trainers with 17 Triple Crown wins: Kentucky Derby (6 wins), Preakness (8) and Belmont (3).
- The winner of the Kentucky Derby receives roses, the Preakness winner gets black-eyed susans and the Belmont Stakes winner is presented with roses.
- The trophy that goes to a horse that wins a Triple Crown was formally a three-sided vase with each equal side representing a jewel of the Triple Crown. It was first commissioned in 1950 and created by artisans at Cartier Jewelry Company. The trophy awarded to American Pharoah in 2015 was the last of its kind. A perpetual trophy was commissioned by NYRA and the other Triple Crown racetracks in 2016 and it resides at Belmont Park.

HISTORY OF THE TRIPLE CROWN

A Triple Crown sweep is incredibly testing and rare. In horse racing's storied history, only 13 Thoroughbreds have captured the Kentucky Derby, Preakness Stakes and Belmont Stakes during their 3-year-old season, while 52 others have finished one win shy of the honor.

Sir Barton's victories in the 1919 Kentucky Derby, Preakness and Belmont Stakes became the starting point for the Triple Crown. However, the phrase "Triple Crown" was not associated with the feat until 1930, when the popular sportswriter Charles Hatton of Daily Racing Form coined the phrase in writing about Gallant Fox's victories in the three races.

Three Triple Crown champions were produced in the 1930s – Gallant Fox (1930), Omaha (1935) and War Admiral (1937). Gallant Fox sired Omaha, the 1935 winner, and is the only Triple Crown champion to sire a Triple Crown victor.

Four Triple Crown champions were crowned during the following decade, beginning with Whirlaway in 1941. He was followed by Count Fleet (1943), Assault (1946) and Citation (1948).

Twenty-five years elapsed between Citation and Secretariat, who in 1973 accomplished the feat, smashing records in the Derby, Preakness and Belmont en route to the prestigious award. In the years leading up to Secretariat's Triple Crown triumph, many doubted if there would be another Triple Crown winner. The Triple Crown had become more difficult to attain with increased racing across the country and a larger number of foals produced annually.

In 1977, Seattle Slew became the first unbeaten colt to sweep the Triple Crown, compiling nine consecutive victories including the three jewels of the Triple Crown. Affirmed captured the coveted series a year later in 1978 to mark the first time the Triple Crown had winners in successive years.

A lengthy 37-year drought that saw 13 Kentucky Derby and Preakness Stakes winners fall one-race short in the Belmont Stakes finally ended in 2015 when Zayat Stables' homebred American Pharoah led from start to finish to authoritatively win the 147th "Test of the Champion" by 5 ½ lengths in 2:26.65 – the sixth-fastest Belmont Stakes and second-fastest for a Triple Crown winner since Secretariat set the track record of 2:24 in 1973.

"Thirty-seven years we've waited for this but, you know what, this little horse he deserves it," Hall of Fame trainer Bob Baffert said. "He's just a great horse."

Just three years later, Baffert joined "Sunny Jim" Fitzsimmons (Gallant Fox and Omaha) as the only trainers to win the Triple Crown more than once when Justify surged from anonymity at the start of the year to sweep the three-race series. Owned by the partnership of WinStar Farm, China Horse Club, Starlight Racing and Head of Plains Partners and ridden by Hall of Fame jockey Mike Smith, Justify was unraced 112 days before he won the 2018 Belmont Stakes for his sixth victory in as many starts to join Seattle Slew as the only unbeaten Triple Crown winners.

"I wanted to see that horse, his name up there with those greats," Baffert said of Justify. "If they're great, they're going to win the Triple Crown. It takes a great horse to win the Triple Crown."

52 NEAR TRIPLE CROWN MISSES

YEAR	KENTUCKY DERBY	PREAKNESS	BELMONT
2014	California Chrome	California Chrome	DH-4 th (Tonalist)
2012	I'll Have Another	I'll Have Another	Scratched (Union Rags)
2008	Big Brown	Big Brown	DNF (Da' Tara)
2005	3 rd (Giacomo)	Afleet Alex	Afleet Alex
2004	Smarty Jones	Smarty Jones	2 nd (Birdstone)
2003	Funny Cide	Funny Cide	3 rd (Empire Maker)
2002	War Emblem	War Emblem	8 th (Sarava)
2001	5 th (Monarchos)	Point Given	Point Given
1999	Charismatic	Charismatic	3 rd (Lemon Drop Kid)
1998	Real Quiet	Real Quiet	2 nd (Victory Gallop)
1997	Silver Charm	Silver Charm	2 nd (Touch Gold)
1995	Thunder Gulch	3 rd (Timber Country)	Thunder Gulch
1994	6 th (Go for Gin)	Tabasco Cat	Tabasco Cat
1991	10 th (Strike the Gold)	Hansel	Hansel
1989	Sunday Silence	Sunday Silence	2 nd (Easy Goer)
1988	3 rd (Winning Colors)	Risen Star	Risen Star
1987	Alysheba	Alysheba	4 th (Bet Twice)
1984	Swale	7 th (Gate Dancer)	Swale
1981	Pleasant Colony	Pleasant Colony	3 rd (Summing)
1979	Spectacular Bid	Spectacular Bid	3 rd (Coastal)
1976	Bold Forbes	3 rd (Elocutionist)	Bold Forbes
1974	5 th (Cannonade)	Little Current	Little Current
1972	Riva Ridge	4 th (Bee Bee Bee)	Riva Ridge
1971	Canonero II	Canonero II	4 th (Pass Catcher)
1969	Majestic Prince	Majestic Prince	2 nd (Arts and Letters)
1968	Forward Pass (won via DQ)	Forward Pass	2 nd (Stage Door Johnny)
1967	3 rd (Proud Clarion)	Damascus	Damascus
1966	Kauai King	Kauai King	4 th (Amberoid)
1964	Northern Dancer	Northern Dancer	3 rd (Quadrangle)
1963	Chateaugay	2 nd (Candy Spots)	Chateaugay
1961	Carry Back	Carry Back	7 th (Sherluck)
1958	Tim Tam	Tim Tam	2 nd (Cavan)
1956	Needles	2 nd (Fabius)	Needles
1955	2 nd (Swaps)	Nashua	Nashua
1953	2 nd (Dark Star)	Native Dancer	Native Dancer
1950	Middleground	2 nd (Hill Prince)	Middleground
1949	2 nd (Ponder)	Capot	Capot
1944	Pensive	Pensive	2 nd (Bounding Home)
1942	Shut Out	5 th (Alsab)	Shut Out
1940	2 nd (Gallahadion)	Bimelech	Bimelech
1939	Johnstown	5 th (Challedon)	Johnstown
1936	Bold Venture	Bold Venture	(Did not start)
1932	Burgoo King	Burgoo King	(Did not start)
1931	Twenty Grand	2 nd (Mate)	Twenty Grand
1923	Zev	12 th (Vigil)	Zev
1922	(Did not start)	Pillory	Pillory
1920	(Did not start)	Man o' War	Man o' War
1895	(Did not start)	Belmar	Belmar
1881	(Did not start)	Saunterer	Saunterer
1880	(Did not start)	Grenada	Grenada
1878	(Did not start)	Duke of Magenta	Duke of Magenta
1877	(Did not start)	Cloverbrook	Cloverbrook

23 WINNERS OF KENTUCKY DERBY & PREAKNESS STAKES BUT NOT BELMONT STAKES

YEAR	KENTUCKY DERBY	PREAKNESS	BELMONT
2014	California Chrome	California Chrome	DH-4 th (Tonalist)
2012	I'll Have Another	I'll Have Another	Scratched (Union Rags)
2008	Big Brown	Big Brown	DNF (Da' Tara)
2004	Smarty Jones	Smarty Jones	2 nd (Birdstone)
2003	Funny Cide	Funny Cide	3 rd (Empire Maker)
2002	War Emblem	War Emblem	8 th (Sarava)
1999	Charismatic	Charismatic	3 rd (Lemon Drop Kid)
1998	Real Quiet	Real Quiet	2 nd (Victory Gallop)
1997	Silver Charm	Silver Charm	2 nd (Touch Gold)
1989	Sunday Silence	Sunday Silence	2 nd (Easy Goer)
1987	Alysheba	Alysheba	4 th (Bet Twice)
1981	Pleasant Colony	Pleasant Colony	3 rd (Summing)
1979	Spectacular Bid	Spectacular Bid	3 rd (Coastal)
1971	Canonero II	Canonero II	4 th (Pass Catcher)
1969	Majestic Prince	Majestic Prince	2 nd (Arts and Letters)
1968	Forward Pass (won via DQ)	Forward Pass	2 nd (Stage Door Johnny)
1966	Kauai King	Kauai King	4 th (Amberoid)
1964	Northern Dancer	Northern Dancer	3 rd (Quadrangle)
1961	Carry Back	Carry Back	7 th (Sherluck)
1958	Tim Tam	Tim Tam	2 nd (Cavan)
1944	Pensive	Pensive	2 nd (Bounding Home)
1936	Bold Venture	Bold Venture	(Did not start)
1932	Burgoo King	Burgoo King	(Did not start)

11 WINNERS OF KENTUCKY DERBY & BELMONT STAKES BUT NOT PREAKNESS STAKES

YEAR	KENTUCKY DERBY	PREAKNESS	BELMONT
1995	Thunder Gulch	3 rd (Timber Country)	Thunder Gulch
1984	Swale	7 th (Gate Dancer)	Swale
1976	Bold Forbes	3 rd (Elocutionist)	Bold Forbes
1972	Riva Ridge	4 th (Bee Bee Bee)	Riva Ridge
1963	Chateaugay	2 nd (Candy Spots)	Chateaugay
1956	Needles	2 nd (Fabius)	Needles
1950	Middleground	2 nd (Hill Prince)	Middleground
1942	Shut Out	5 th (Alsab)	Shut Out
1939	Johnstown	5 th (Challedon)	Johnstown
1931	Twenty Grand	2 nd (Mate)	Twenty Grand
1923	Zev	12 th (Vigil)	Zev

18 WINNERS OF PREAKNESS STAKES & BELMONT STAKES BUT NOT KENTUCKY DERBY

YEAR	KENTUCKY DERBY	PREAKNESS	BELMONT
2005	3 rd (Giacomo)	Afleet Alex	Afleet Alex
2001	5 th (Monarchos)	Point Given	Point Given
1994	6 th (Go for Gin)	Tabasco Cat	Tabasco Cat
1991	10 th (Strike the Gold)	Hansel	Hansel
1988	3 rd (Winning Colors)	Risen Star	Risen Star
1974	5 th (Cannonade)	Little Current	Little Current
1967	3 rd (Proud Clarion)	Damascus	Damascus
1955	2 nd (Swaps)	Nashua	Nashua
1953	2 nd (Dark Star)	Native Dancer	Native Dancer
1949	2 nd (Ponder)	Capot	Capot
1940	2 nd (Gallahadion)	Bimelech	Bimelech
1922	(Did not start)	Pillory	Pillory
1920	(Did not start)	Man o' War	Man o' War
1895	(Did not start)	Belmar	Belmar
1881	(Did not start)	Saunterer	Saunterer
1880	(Did not start)	Grenada	Grenada
1878	(Did not start)	Duke of Magenta	Duke of Magenta
1877	(Did not start)	Cloverbrook	Cloverbrook

Kentucky Derby Attendance & Handle (Since 2008)

Year	Attendance	All-Sources Handle	TV Viewership
2023	150,335	\$282,528,405	14.8 million
2022	147,294	\$265,468,959	16.0 million
2021	51,838	\$233,030,397	14.5 million
2020	0	\$126,033,002	9.4 million
2019	150,729	\$250,900,257	16.5 million
2018	157,813	\$225,671,089	15.0 million
2017	158,070	\$209,179,920	16.5 million
2016	167,227	\$192,587,197	15.6 million
2015	170,513	\$194,271,295	16.0 million
2014	164,906	\$186,639,424	15.3 million
2013	151,616	\$184,600,256	16.2 million
2012	165,307	\$186,960,855	14.8 million
2011	164,858	\$165,230,636	14.5 million
2010	155,804	\$162,749,136	16.5 million
2009	153,563	\$155,969,770	16.3 million
2008	157,770	\$164,668,176	14.2 million

Preakness Stakes Attendance & Handle (Since 2008)

Year	Attendance	All-Sources Handle	TV Viewership
2023	(Fri/Sat) *65,000	\$101,303,768	5.1 million
2022	42,055	\$105,479,602	5.3 million
2021	10,000	\$112,504,509	7.0 million
2020	0	\$51,242,631	2.4 million
2019	131,256	\$99,852,653	5.4 million
2018	134,487	\$93,655,128	7.9 million
2017	140,327	\$97,168,658	7.5 million
2016	135,256	\$94,127,434	9.4 million
2015	131,680	\$85,161,000	8.9 million
2014	123,469	\$83,786,363	9.6 million
2013	117,203	\$81,940,233	9.7 million
2012	121,309	\$80,542,962	8.1 million
2011	107,398	\$76,376,689	8.8 million
2010	95,760	\$79,248,002	8.4 million
2009	77,850	\$86,684,407	7.8 million
2008	112,222	\$73,457,510	7.9 million

Belmont Stakes Attendance & Handle (Since 2008)

Year	Attendance	All-Sources Handle	TV Viewership
2023	48,089	\$118,309,762	3.5 million (FOX)
2022	46,301	\$98,772,795	4.7 million
2021	11,238	\$112,725,278	4.5 million
2020	0	\$67,753,336	3.4 million
2019	56,217	\$102,163,280	4.9 million
2018	90,327	\$137,954,895	12.7 million
2017	57,729	\$93,666,832	4.9 million
2016	60,114	\$99,419,023	5.8 million
2015	90,000	\$134,839,390	18.6 million
2014	102,199	\$150,249,399	20.6 million
2013	47,562	\$88,652,023	7.0 million
2012	85,811	\$96,485,985	7.7 million
2011	55,779	\$81,245,326	6.8 million
2010	45,243	\$74,613,144	3.4 million
2009	52,861	\$89,705,994	4.9 million
2008	94,476	\$99,858,202	13.1 million

Triple Crown Attendance & Handle (Since 2008)

Year	Attendance	All-Sources Handle	TV Viewership
2023	*241,424	\$502,141,935	23.4 million
2022	235,650	\$469,721,356	26.0 million
2021	73,076	\$458,260,184	26.0 million
2020	0	\$245,028,969	14.2 million
2019	337,752	\$452,916,190	26.8 million
2018	382,627	\$457,281,112	35.6 million
2017	356,126	\$400,015,410	28.9 million
2016	362,597	\$386,133,654	30.8 million
2015	392,193	\$414,272,000	43.5 million
2014	390,574	\$420,675,186	45.5 million
2013	316,381	\$355,192,512	32.9 million
2012	372,427	\$363,989,802	30.6 million
2011	328,035	\$322,852,651	30.1 million
2010	296,807	\$316,610,282	28.3 million
2009	284,274	\$332,360,171	29.0 million
2008	364,468	\$337,983,888	35.2 million